

# Binary Search



Trees

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# Time Complexities of BST Operations

The time complexity for all Binary Search Tree operations be it search operation or Insert operation or Delete operation is  $O(h)$  where  $h$  is the height of a Binary Search Tree.

Thus, In general -

$$\text{Time Complexity of BST Operations} = O(\text{height})$$

## Worst Case-

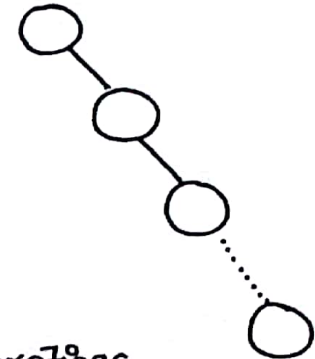
In worst case, the binary search tree is a skewed binary search tree and we have to travel from root to the deepest leaf node.

In that case, the height of the binary search tree becomes  $n$ .

Thus,

In worst case, Time complexity for BST operations  
 $= O(n)$

In this case, BST is as good as unordered list with no benefits.



## Binary Search Tree in Worst Case -

Example-



Skewed Binary Search Tree

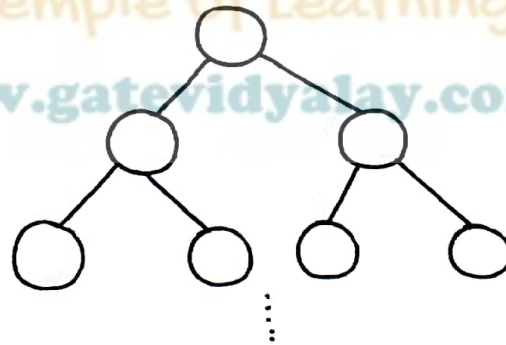
## Best Case-

In best case, the binary search tree is a balanced

Binary Search Tree with height  $\log n$

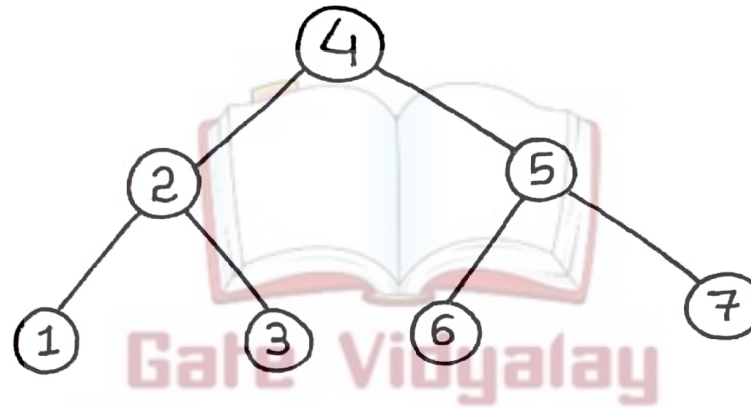
Thus,

In best case, Time Complexity of BST Operations  
 $= O(\log n)$



## Binary Search Tree in Best Case -

Example -



Balanced Binary Search Tree

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